Aims and Scope: *Biodiversitas, Journal of Biological Diversity or Biodiversity* is a peer-reviewed, open access journal dealing with all aspects of biodiversity, including plants, animals, and microbes at the level of the gene, species, and ecosystem. Ethnobiology papers are also considered.

**Article Types** The journal seeks original full-length: (i) Research papers, (ii) Reviews, (iii) Notes and Communications. Original research manuscripts are limited to 8,000 words (including tables and figures) or proportions of letters to articles in this publication number. Review articles are also limited to 8,000 words, while Short communications should be less than 2,500 words, except for pre-study.

**Submission:** The journal only accepts online submissions through the open journal system ([https://smujo.id/biodiv/about/submissions](https://smujo.id/biodiv/about/submissions)) or, for login problems, email the editors at unsjournals@gmail.com (or editors@smujo.id). Submitted manuscripts should be the original works of the author(s). Please ensure that the manuscript is a blinded manuscript, which means that all personal, institutional, and affiliation details are left out at ([https://biodiversitas.mipa.uns.ac.id/document/template.doc](https://biodiversitas.mipa.uns.ac.id/document/template.doc)). The manuscript must be accompanied by a cover letter containing the article title, the first name and last name of all the authors, and a paragraph describing the claimed novelty of the findings versus current knowledge. Please also provide a list of five potential reviewers in your cover letter. They should come from outside your institution and better from three different countries. Submission of a manuscript implies the submitted work has not been published (except as part of a thesis or report, or abstract) and is not being considered for publication elsewhere. When a group writes a manuscript, all authors should read and approve the final version of the submitted manuscript and its revision; and agree on the submission of manuscripts for this journal. All authors should have made substantial contributions to the concept and design of the research, acquisition of the data and analysis, and interpretation of the data. All authors must be responsible for the work’s quality, accuracy, and ethics.

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**Abbreviations** There are also limited to 8,000 words (including tables and figures), except if it relates to measurement, while values above 1,000 words (including tables and figures) are limited to 5,000 words (including tables and figures). Abbreviations should be avoided, but if essential, they must be defined at their first mention. Keywords are about five words, covering scientific and local name (if any), research themes, and special methods used; and sorted from A to Z. Abbreviations (if any): All important abbreviations must be defined at their first mention. The title page (first page) should include the title of the article, full name(s), institution(s) and address(es) of the author(s); the corresponding authors detailed postage and e-mail addresses (P), and phone and fax numbers (O).

**Figure** A concise caption (abstract is required about 200 words) is unnecesary but can be written down in the body text, especially for a series of connecting sentences, however, for a manuscript with long discussions should be divided into subtitles. Thorough discussion represents the causal effect mainly explains why and how the results of the research were taken place, and do not only re-explain the mentioned results in the form of sentences. Concluding sentence should be given at the end of the discussion. Acknowledgements are expressed in a brief; all sources of institutional, private and corporate financial support for the work must be fully acknowledged, and any potential conflicts of interest are noted.

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